



English 1 Plus Vocabulary List

© 2022 Sacramento County Office of Education

Contents

Unit 1: Anna Moves to a New City	7
Lesson 1.1: What Are You Doing?.....	7
Vocabulary – Learn Key Words.....	7
Unit 1: Anna Moves to a New City	8
Lesson 1.2: Are You Busy?	8
Vocabulary – Learn Key Words.....	8
Unit 1: Anna Moves to a New City	9
Lesson 1.2: Are You Busy?	9
Reading - Vocabulary for Reading	9
Unit 1: Anna Moves to a New City	10
Lesson 1.3: Come Over to My Place	10
Vocabulary – Learn Key Words.....	10
Unit 1: Anna Moves to a New City	11
Lesson 1.4: This is My Neighborhood.....	11
Vocabulary – Learn Key Words.....	11
Unit 1: Anna Moves to a New City	12
Lesson 1.4: This is My Neighborhood.....	12
Reading - Vocabulary for Reading	12
Unit 1: Anna Moves to a New City	13
Lesson 1.5: How About This?.....	13
Vocabulary – Learn Key Words.....	13
Unit 1: Anna Moves to a New City	14
Lesson 1.5: How About This?.....	14
Reading - Vocabulary for Reading	14
Unit 2: Anna People Watches	15
Lesson 2.1: I Love People-Watching!	15
Vocabulary – Learn Key Words 1.....	15
Unit 2: Anna People Watches	16
Lesson 2.1: I Love People-Watching!	16
Vocabulary – Learn Key Words 2.....	16
Unit 2: Anna People Watches	17
Lesson 2.1: I Love People-Watching!	17
Reading – Vocabulary for Reading.....	17
Unit 2: Anna People Watches	18

Lesson 2.2: Are You Free on Friday?	18
Vocabulary – Learn Key Words	18
Unit 2: Anna People Watches	19
Lesson 2.2: Are You Free on Friday?	19
Reading - Vocabulary for Reading	19
Unit 2: Anna People Watches	20
Lesson 2.3: She Always Does That.....	20
Vocabulary – Learn Key Words 1: Feelings	20
Unit 2: Anna People Watches	21
Lesson 2.3: She Always Does That.....	21
Vocabulary – Learn Key Words 2.....	21
Unit 2: Anna People Watches	22
Lesson 2.3: She Always Does That.....	22
Reading – Vocabulary for Reading.....	22
Unit 2: Anna People Watches	23
Lesson 2.4: When Do I Start?.....	23
Vocabulary – Learn Key Words.....	23
Unit 2: Anna People Watches	24
Lesson 2.4: When Do I Start?.....	24
Reading - Vocabulary for Reading	24
Unit 2: Anna People Watches	25
Lesson 2.5: What Can You Do?	25
Vocabulary – Learn Key Words.....	25
Unit 2: Anna People Watches	26
Lesson 2.5: What Can You Do?	26
Reading - Vocabulary for Reading	26
Unit 3: Anna Goes to a Party	27
Lesson 3.1: Can You Come to the Party?	27
Vocabulary – Learn Key Words.....	27
Unit 3: Anna Goes to a Party	28
Lesson 3.1: Can You Come to the Party?	28
Reading - Vocabulary for Reading	28
Unit 3: Anna Goes to a Party	29
Lesson 3.2: Next Summer	29
Vocabulary – Learn Key Words.....	29

Unit 3: Anna Goes to a Party	30
Lesson 3.2: Next Summer	30
Reading - Vocabulary for Reading 1	30
Unit 3: Anna Goes to a Party	31
Lesson 3.2: Next Summer	31
Reading - Vocabulary for Reading 2	31
Unit 3: Anna Goes to a Party	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Lesson 3.2: Next Summer	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Reading - Vocabulary for Reading 2	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Unit 3: Anna Goes to a Party	32
Lesson 3.3: Yesterday Was Amazing	32
Vocabulary – Learn Key Words	32
Unit 3: Anna Goes to a Party	33
Lesson 3.3: Yesterday Was Amazing	33
Reading - Vocabulary for Reading	33
Unit 3: Anna Goes to a Party	34
Lesson 3.4: I Can't Come In	34
Vocabulary – Learn Key Words	34
Unit 3: Anna Goes to a Party	35
Lesson 3.4: I Can't Come In	35
Reading - Vocabulary for Reading	35
Unit 3: Anna Goes to a Party	36
Lesson 3.5: I Passed It!	36
Vocabulary – Learn Key Words 1: Cars and Driving	36
Unit 3: Anna Goes to a Party	37
Lesson 3.5: I Passed It!	37
Vocabulary – Learn Key Words 2	37
Unit 3: Anna Goes to a Party	38
Lesson 3.5: I Passed It!	38
Reading - Vocabulary for Reading	38
Unit 3: Anna Buys Food for a Party	39
Lesson 4.1: Rolling on the River	39
Vocabulary – Learn Key Words	39
Unit 3: Anna Buys Food for a Party	40
Lesson 4.1: Rolling on the River	40

Reading - Vocabulary for Reading	40
Unit 3: Anna Buys Food for a Party.....	41
Lesson 4.2: Take Me Out to the Ball Game.....	41
Vocabulary – Learn Key Words 1.....	41
Unit 3: Anna Buys Food for a Party.....	42
Lesson 4.2: Take Me Out to the Ball Game.....	42
Vocabulary – Learn Key Words 2: Baseball Words.....	42
Unit 3: Anna Buys Food for a Party.....	43
Lesson 4.2: Take Me Out to the Ball Game.....	43
Reading - Vocabulary for Reading	43
Unit 3: Anna Buys Food for a Party.....	44
Lesson 4.3: What will I do?.....	44
Vocabulary – Learn Key Words.....	44
Unit 3: Anna Buys Food for a Party.....	45
Lesson 4.3: What will I do?.....	45
Reading - Vocabulary for Reading	45
Unit 3: Anna Buys Food for a Party.....	46
Lesson 4.4: Let’s Make Dinner	46
Vocabulary – Learn Key Words.....	46
Unit 3: Anna Buys Food for a Party.....	47
Lesson 4.4: Let’s Make Dinner	47
Reading - Vocabulary for Reading	47
Unit 3: Anna Buys Food for a Party.....	48
Lesson 4.5: Let’s Agree to Disagree.....	48
Vocabulary – Learn Key Words.....	48
Unit 3: Anna Buys Food for a Party.....	49
Lesson 4.5: Let’s Agree to Disagree.....	49
Reading - Vocabulary for Reading	49
Unit 3: Anna Sees her Good Friend	50
Lesson 5.1: She’s My Best Friend	50
Vocabulary – Learning Key Words	50
Unit 3: Anna Sees her Good Friend	51
Lesson 5.1: She’s My Best Friend	51
Reading - Vocabulary for Reading	51
Unit 3: Anna Sees her Good Friend	52

Lesson 5.2: It's Unbelievable.....	52
Vocabulary – Learn Key Words.....	52
Unit 3: Anna Sees her Good Friend	53
Lesson 5.2: It's Unbelievable.....	53
Reading – Vocabulary for Reading.....	53
Unit 3: Anna Sees her Good Friend	54
Lesson 5.3: The Woods are Alive	54
Vocabulary – Learn Key Words.....	54
Unit 3: Anna Sees her Good Friend	55
Lesson 5.3: The Woods are Alive	55
Reading - Vocabulary for Reading	55
Unit 3: Anna Sees her Good Friend	56
Lesson 5.4: Taking Chances	56
Vocabulary – Learn Key Words.....	56
Unit 3: Anna Sees her Good Friend	57
Lesson 5.4: Taking Chances	57
Reading - Vocabulary for Reading	57

Unit 1: Anna Moves to a New City

Lesson 1.1: What Are You Doing?

Vocabulary – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
wait	to stay somewhere until something happens	Please wait here for 10 minutes.
bother	to annoy someone	Don't bother her--she's working.
record	to store something on a computer or disk so that you can listen to or watch it later	He's recording some notes on his phone.
boss	the person who tells you what to do at work	I need to call my boss if I'm late.
co-worker	a person you work with	I love my job because my co-workers are really nice.
office	a room (or a building) where a person works at a desk	The boss has a really nice office.
show	a television or radio program	They watch one or two TV shows every evening.
news	reports about things that are happening in the world	I read the news on the Internet every morning. I watch the news on TV every night.
busy	A busy person is working or has a lot to do.	Can I call you tomorrow? I'm very busy today.
excited	happy about and interested in something	I'm very excited about my new job!
nervous	worried or afraid	I'm nervous about my test tomorrow.

Unit 1: Anna Moves to a New City

Lesson 1.2: Are You Busy?

Vocabulary – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
apologize	to say you are sorry	I want to apologize for being late.
studio	a building or room where people record music or TV shows	He's working in the studio today.
light	something like a lamp that allows you to see things	There is a white light over the studio door.
surprised	the feeling you have when something happens that you didn't expect	I'm so surprised to see you!
today	the day that is happening now	Today is a great day! I'm leaving today.
yesterday	the day before today	Yesterday was a bad day. I came to work yesterday.
tomorrow	the day after today	Tomorrow is Wednesday. I'm coming to work tomorrow.
now	at this time	We need to go now!
later	after this time	I'll see you later.
soon	after a short time	We're coming home soon.
maybe	used to say that you are not sure something will happen	Maybe I'll get a new job, but I'm not sure.

Unit 1: Anna Moves to a New City

Lesson 1.2: Are You Busy?

Reading - Vocabulary for Reading

Word	Definition	Sentence
blow up a balloon	put air into a balloon	We need to blow up balloons for the party.
punch	A drink made with fruit juice and soda.	Let's make a big bowl of punch for the party.
cupcake	a small cake, usually with frosting on top	She made twelve cupcakes for her co-workers.
tray	a flat plate or container for carrying food	He's carrying a large empty tray.

Unit 1: Anna Moves to a New City

Lesson 1.3: Come Over to My Place

Vocabulary – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
subway / metro	trains that run under a city	In some cities, the subway system is called the Metro.
exit	go out of a place	Exit the Metro on Main Street.
station	a place where buses, trains, or subways stop	Meet me at the station on 6th Street.
get on	to go onto a subway, bus, train, or plane	Get on the train in Midtown.
get off	to leave a subway, bus, train, or plane	Get off the subway at 3rd Street.
coffee shop	a restaurant with coffee and simple food	We sometimes have lunch at the coffee shop.
department store	a large store with different kinds of products, such as clothing and furniture	The department store is very expensive.
turn left	to go left	Turn left on Oak Street.
turn right	go right	Turn right on the next street.
go straight (ahead)	continue; don't turn left or right	Go straight ahead until you see the park.

Unit 1: Anna Moves to a New City

Lesson 1.4: This is My Neighborhood

Vocabulary – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
cash	money in coins or bills	I need to get cash from the ATM.
errand	a job you need to do away from home, like shopping or going to the bank	I do a lot of errands on the weekends.* *We can "run an errand" or "do an errand."
mailbox	a box where you can put mail for the post office	There is a mailbox in front of the post office.
letter	a written or printed communication to another person, usually sent in an envelope	I don't get letters from friends, but I get letters from the bank!
stamp	postage	There's a stamp on the letter.
store	a place to buy things	You can get shoes at the shoe store and food at the grocery store.
return	give something back after you take it	I want to return this jacket to the store.
sell	give in exchange for money	That store sells clothes.

Unit 1: Anna Moves to a New City

Lesson 1.4: This is My Neighborhood

Reading - Vocabulary for Reading

Word	Definition	Sentence
crowded	full of people	The store is really crowded today.
noisy	making a lot of sounds	The children are so noisy!
convenient	easy to use or get to	I love the drive-through window. It's so convenient!

Unit 1: Anna Moves to a New City

Lesson 1.5: How About This?

Vocabulary – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
theater	a place to watch performances	There are lots of theaters in New York and London.
music	sounds made by singing or playing an instrument	I always listen to music in the evening.
magazine	a thin book with a paper cover that you can buy weekly or monthly	They sell magazines at the supermarket.
fit	to be the right size	This dress fits perfectly!
outfit	a set of clothes that you wear together	You look great. I love your outfit!
put on	start wearing something	It's cold outside. You should put on your jacket.
take off	remove clothing	Please take off your shoes before you come in the house.
match	go well together	The top matches the skirt and the pants.
formal	Formal clothes are for serious situations.	This is a formal occasion. Please wear a suit and tie.
casual	relaxed	A T-shirt and shorts is a very casual outfit.

Unit 1: Anna Moves to a New City

Lesson 1.5: How About This?

Reading - Vocabulary for Reading

Word	Definition	Sentence
dress up	to dress in formal clothes	Tonight we're going to dress up and go to an expensive restaurant.
sweatshirt / sweatpants	loose clothing worn for exercise	He wears sweatpants and a sweatshirt when he goes running.
comfortable	When clothing is comfortable, it fits well and makes you feel relaxed.	These shoes are so comfortable. I can walk all day and they never hurt my feet.
high heels	shoes with tall heels	I love wearing high heels, but they hurt my feet!
job interview	a conversation between someone who is looking for a job and an employer	I'm nervous about my job interview tomorrow. I really hope I get the job!

Unit 2: Anna People Watches

Lesson 2.1: I Love People-Watching!

Vocabulary – Learn Key Words 1

Word	Definition	Sentence
black, brown, red, blond, gray, white	These are hair colors.	These girls have blond hair.
dark / light	Hair and skin can be dark or light.	She has dark hair and light skin.
curly	Hair can be curly or straight.	She has curly hair.
straight	Hair can be curly or straight.	She has straight hair.
long / short / medium length	Hair can be long, short, or medium length.	She has long red hair.
short / tall / average height	These words describe height.	Ken is short. Sam is average height. Mel is tall.
heavy / thin / average weight	These words describe weight.	Bill is heavy. Ray is average weight. Sal is thin.

Unit 2: Anna People Watches

Lesson 2.1: I Love People-Watching!

Vocabulary – Learn Key Words 2

Word	Definition	Sentence
bench	a long seat made of wood or stone	There are a few benches in the park where we can sit.
glasses	Glasses help you see.	I wear glasses for reading.
stick	a thin piece of wood	The teacher points at the board with a stick.
forget	not able to remember or think of something	You have to see the doctor on Tuesday. Don't forget!
hide	to go where people can't see you or to put something where people can't see it	He's hiding his key under the mat.
join	get together with someone or become part of a group	Come join our group!

Unit 2: Anna People Watches

Lesson 2.1: I Love People-Watching!

Reading – Vocabulary for Reading

Word	Definition	Sentence
tourist	a visitor from another place	There are a lot of tourists here in the summer.
memorial	something that was built to remind people of a person or event	Many people visit the Lincoln Memorial every year.
museum	a building where people can see art or historical items	My husband likes art museums, but I prefer natural history museums.
capitol	the building where a government is centered	The U.S. Capitol is in Washington, D.C.* *A <i>capital</i> is a city. Washington, D.C. is the capital of the U.S.
congress	the parts of the U.S. government that make laws	Congress meets in Washington, D.C.

Unit 2: Anna People Watches

Lesson 2.2: Are You Free on Friday?

Vocabulary – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
board game	an indoor game with pieces you move around	We like to play board games in the winter.
jog	run slowly for exercise	I jog in the park every Saturday.
play an instrument	Pianos and violins are musical instruments.	My friend can play two instruments.
see a movie	go to a movie theater	You <i>see</i> a movie at a theater. You usually <i>watch</i> a movie at home on TV.
tap dance	a type of dancing with hard shoes that make a sound when you dance	Sometimes children take tap dancing classes.
start	begin	The class starts at 8 a.m.

Unit 2: Anna People Watches

Lesson 2.2: Are You Free on Friday?

Reading - Vocabulary for Reading

Word	Definition	Sentence
make an effort	try	I know it's difficult, but please make an effort.
activity	something you do	What are your favorite weekend activities?
go hiking	go for a long walk, especially in nature or in the mountains	We love to go hiking in the mountains.
a couple of	two	There are only a couple of people at the bus stop.

Unit 2: Anna People Watches

Lesson 2.3: She Always Does That

Vocabulary – Learn Key Words 1: Feelings

Word	Definition	Sentence
angry	unhappy and upset; mad	She is angry because her friend didn't call her.
worried	afraid something bad is happening or will happen	She's worried because her son is sick.
bored	feeling like something is not interesting	She is bored at work today.
confused	not able to understand clearly	I'm sorry, I'm confused. What do you mean?
proud	feeling happy about something you or someone else did	They are proud of their daughter because she graduated.

Unit 2: Anna People Watches

Lesson 2.3: She Always Does That

Vocabulary – Learn Key Words 2

Word	Definition	Sentence
desk	a piece of furniture that you can sit and work at	The teacher has a desk in the front of the room.
race	a contest to see which runner, car, or horse goes the fastest	The race was very exciting.
fact	something that is true	There's a lot of snow in Antarctica. That's just a fact.
opinion	your ideas about something	In my opinion, <i>Star Wars</i> is a great movie.
get it	understand	I didn't understand before, but now I get it!
throw	use your arm to make something move through the air	Throw the ball! I'll catch it.
win	to come first in a race or game	I hope my team wins the game!
long	a great amount of time	The dinosaurs lived a long time ago.
lost	when you can't find your way	I'm lost. Let's look at the map.
popular	liked by a lot of people	My sister is very popular. Everybody loves her!

Unit 2: Anna People Watches

Lesson 2.3: She Always Does That

Reading – Vocabulary for Reading

Word	Definition	Sentence
career	a job that you prepare for and plan to do for a long time	For many careers, it's important to get a good education.
alone	with no one around	He works alone in his office for most of the day.
relaxed	not formal, nervous, or stressful	This place is very relaxed and friendly.
outside	not in a building	I like to be outside in the sunshine.
fix	repair something that is broken or not working	It's not working. I hope he can fix it!
quickly	fast	Please get here quickly! We need to start the meeting.
quiz	a short test	The students will take a quiz after they finish the reading.

Unit 2: Anna People Watches

Lesson 2.4: When Do I Start?

Vocabulary – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
assignment	a piece of work you have to do for school or for your job	I have to finish this assignment by tomorrow.
skill	something you know how to do	She has excellent computer skills.
idea	something you think of	She has a lot of great ideas.
ocean	one of the planet's 4 or 5 largest bodies of water	The ship was lost somewhere in the Atlantic Ocean.
outer space	the universe beyond Earth.	'Outer space' begins about 100 kilometers above the Earth.
arrive	to reach a place	We'll arrive about 9 a.m. See you then!
fire	to make a worker leave a job	If he keeps coming to work late, they're going to fire him.
perfect	with no mistakes or problems	This is exactly what I wanted. It's perfect!
closed	not open	The store is closed. Let's come back tomorrow.
deep	far from the top to the bottom	Be careful! The water is deep.
silly	not serious	Children love to laugh at silly things.

Unit 2: Anna People Watches

Lesson 2.4: When Do I Start?

Reading - Vocabulary for Reading

Word	Definition	Sentence
construction worker	a person who builds buildings	Construction workers have to wear hard hats to protect themselves.
tool	something you use to make or repair things	Construction workers use a lot of tools.
employer	a boss or a company that employs people	Many employers are looking for good workers right now.
employee	someone who works for a company	This company has 25 employees.
lead	to direct others	Mei usually leads the group. She has good ideas and people like her.
upset	very unhappy	Bart gets upset at work a lot. He needs to relax.
prevent	to stop	We need to prevent this problem from happening again.

Unit 2: Anna People Watches

Lesson 2.5: What Can You Do?

Vocabulary – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
app	short for “application” – a computer program	I have a lot of apps on my phone.
beard	hair on the chin	My brother has a short beard.
blog	a website where someone writes regularly	She has a travel blog about all the places she visits.
chef	a professional cook	My friend is studying to be a chef.
follower	a person who reads or subscribes to a website or social media account	Some celebrities have millions of followers on Facebook.
code	the program instructions for a computer, or to write the program instructions	Some apps have millions of lines of code.
fall asleep	go to sleep	I turn off the light at 10 p.m., but I don’t fall asleep right away.
easy	not difficult	That test was very easy. We all got 100%
hard	difficult	That test was really hard. Everyone did badly.

Unit 2: Anna People Watches

Lesson 2.5: What Can You Do?

Reading - Vocabulary for Reading

Word	Definition	Sentence
install	to put something in place so people can use it	They installed a new glass door in the back.
mechanical	related to machines	Mechanical engineers work with machines.
electrical	related to electricity	Electrical engineers work with electricity.
safety law	rules that protect people from getting hurt	When you design a car or a building, you have to follow safety laws.
on-the-job training	learning the skills you need by working	Many careers require some on-the-job training.
license	official permission to do a job	For some careers, you need to take a test and get a license.
pay attention	to watch or listen to something very carefully	Please pay attention to the teacher!
detail	a piece of information	There are a lot of details that I need to know for this job.
equipment	tools or machines that you need to do something	They need a lot of equipment to paint the house.
pregnancy	when a woman is going to have a baby	Most pregnancies last for nine months.
heart	the part of your body that pumps blood	Exercise is good for your heart.

Unit 3: Anna Goes to a Party

Lesson 3.1: Can You Come to the Party?

Vocabulary – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
driver's license	a card that says you are legally allowed to drive	You have to take a test to get your driver's license.
card trick	something surprising done with playing cards	My brother knows a lot of card tricks.
trouble	problems	My friend is upset because she's having trouble at work.
mind	the part of your brain that you use for thinking	He has a lot of problems on his mind lately.
practice	to do something regularly to improve your skill	You have to practice the piano if you want to play well.
perform	to do something to entertain others	The actors will perform after dinner.
recite poetry	to read poetry aloud or say it from memory	When I was a child, we had to recite poetry at school.

Unit 3: Anna Goes to a Party

Lesson 3.1: Can You Come to the Party?

Reading - Vocabulary for Reading

Word	Definition	Sentence
foreign	from a country other than yours	She wants to spend a year in a foreign country after she graduates.
vision test	a test of how well you can see	I took a vision test and the doctor says I have to wear glasses now.
requirement	something you need to do or to have	You have to meet the requirements if you want to graduate.
vary	to be different or change	Sometimes the coffee at this place is really good, and sometimes it's not. It varies.
restricted	limited	I'm sorry you can't go in there. It's a restricted area.
allowed	permitted	Employees are allowed to go into the back room.
passenger	a person riding in a car or other vehicle	I can take three passengers in my car.

Unit 3: Anna Goes to a Party

Lesson 3.2: Next Summer

Vocabulary – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
autumn	fall (the season)	Autumn begins on September 23rd.
subject	topic of study or conversation	My favorite subject in school was science.
outdoors	outside	It's a beautiful day! Let's spend it outdoors.
rollercoaster	a machine that people ride for fun, with cars that go up and down and turn quickly	I'm afraid of rollercoasters, but my sister loves them.
ride	a large machine that people ride on for fun	My favorite ride is the roller coaster.
amusement park	a large park where people go on rides	My kids love the amusement park, but it's expensive.
beach	a sandy place by the side of the ocean or a lake	Let's just lie on the beach under an umbrella today.
kid	child (informal)	My sister has three kids. The youngest one is 3 years old.
plan	to think about something you want to do and decide how to do it	I like to plan everything carefully so there aren't too many surprises.
camp	to sleep in a tent	We can camp in the forest tonight.
hike	to take a long walk in the mountains or in nature	I love to hike in the mountains.
fish	to try to catch fish	Lots of people fish in that lake.

Unit 3: Anna Goes to a Party

Lesson 3.2: Next Summer

Reading - Vocabulary for Reading 1

Word	Definition	Sentence
desert	a place that gets very little rain	It gets really hot in the desert.
coast	the place where land meets the ocean	A lot of people like to live near the coast.
island	land with water all around it	The state of Hawaii is a group of islands.
forest	a large area covered with trees	There are forests of very tall trees in California.
river	a long or large body of water, usually connected to the ocean or to a lake	The Mississippi and the Missouri are the longest rivers in the United States.
stream	a small river	The mountains are full of streams, especially in the spring.
valley	a low place between mountains	Many towns are built in valleys.
canyon	a deep cut in the land, usually with a river at the bottom of it	The Grand Canyon in Arizona is one of the most famous places in the United States.

Unit 3: Anna Goes to a Party

Lesson 3.2: Next Summer

Reading - Vocabulary for Reading 2

Word	Definition	Sentence
preserve	to keep something the same way it was	The government often preserves historical buildings. Tourists can visit and see what life was like in the past.
lodging	a place to stay	What kind of lodging are you looking for?
raft	a small flat rubber boat, or to float on water in a raft	You can go rafting on this river.

Unit 3: Anna Goes to a Party

Lesson 3.3: Yesterday Was Amazing

Vocabulary – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
festival	a yearly celebration	In my city, there are three important festivals every year.
culture	the beliefs, customs, or arts of a particular society	I love to travel and learn about other cultures.
accept	to say yes or to agree to	Will she accept his offer of marriage?
enjoy	to like or have a good time	We enjoy having picnics in the park.
traditional	following the tradition of a certain group or culture	My grandfather taught me a traditional dance.
whole	entire, complete	He finished the whole pie!
recently	not long ago	She called me recently—about a week ago, I think.

Unit 3: Anna Goes to a Party

Lesson 3.3: Yesterday Was Amazing

Reading - Vocabulary for Reading

Word	Definition	Sentence
sponsor	an organization or person that provides money for an activity	The sponsors gave \$500 for our school fair.
research	study, search for information or knowledge	I am doing research for my history class.
admission	entrance	Admission to the museum is usually \$10, but it's free on Tuesday.
include	to have as part of	Your admission includes the movie, a small popcorn, and a soda.
attic	a space below the roof of a building	This old house has a big attic.
wealthy	rich	His parents were poor, but he is very wealthy.
establish	to set up or start an organization	This place was established in 1958.
increase	to grow or make larger	He asked his boss to increase his salary.
spread	to make wider or extend over a larger area	The news spread very quickly. Everyone knows about it now.
discuss	talk about	We never discuss politics at the dinner table.
source	what something comes from	Folsom Lake is the source of our water.

Unit 3: Anna Goes to a Party

Lesson 3.4: I Can't Come In

Vocabulary – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
sick	not well	I can't go to work today. I'm sick.
the flu	short for <i>influenza</i> ; a common but serious illness that causes cough, body aches, and fever	A yearly vaccine can protect you from the flu.
fever	a body temperature that is too high	A temperature over 100.4 degrees Fahrenheit is a fever.
wood	the hard material from a tree	Do you like wood furniture?
break	to smash or snap something into 2 or more pieces	Be careful—don't break the eggs!
allergy	a bad physical reaction to something	Many people have allergies to animal fur, plants, or certain foods.
sneeze	to suddenly blow air out of your nose because of a cold or allergy	People often say, "Bless you" when someone sneezes.

Unit 3: Anna Goes to a Party

Lesson 3.4: I Can't Come In

Reading - Vocabulary for Reading

Word	Definition	Sentence
disease	illness	Cancer is a terrible disease.
cure	to eliminate an illness	The medicine cured his disease. He's fine now.
recorded history	human history since people have been writing	Recorded history began about 5,000 years ago.
the 16th century	the years from 1501 to 1600	A century is a period of 100 years. Right now we're in the 21st century.
symptom	a physical sign that you have a certain illness	The symptoms of the flu are cough, fever, and body aches.
runny nose	when liquid comes out of your nose because you are sick	I had a runny nose yesterday, but it's better today.
exposed	not protected	He was outside and exposed to the cold weather all day.
antibiotic	a medicine that destroys bacteria	You have to get a prescription from a doctor for antibiotics.

Unit 3: Anna Goes to a Party

Lesson 3.5: I Passed It!

Vocabulary – Learn Key Words 1: Cars and Driving

Word	Definition	Sentence
engine	the part of a machine that makes it move	I asked the mechanic to check the engine.
seatbelt	a belt that you put around yourself for protection in a vehicle	Always wear a seatbelt in the car.
buckle	to connect two ends of a belt with a buckle	Don't forget to buckle your seatbelt!
gas pedal	You press the gas pedal to make a car go forward.	The gas pedal is on the right.
brake	You use the brakes to make a car stop. (Also used as a verb.)	The brake pedal is on the left. You need to brake at the corner.
steering wheel	You use the steering wheel to turn a car.	Please keep two hands on the steering wheel.
tire	the rubber that goes around a car or bicycle wheel	We need to get new tires before winter.
honk	to press a car horn	She'll honk when she gets here and we can meet her outside.
windshield	the front window of a car	We need to clean the windshield.

Unit 3: Anna Goes to a Party

Lesson 3.5: I Passed It!

Vocabulary – Learn Key Words 2

Word	Definition	Sentence
traffic	cars and other vehicles on a road	There is a lot of traffic downtown.
farm equipment	tools and vehicles for use on a farm	Modern farm equipment can be very expensive.
pass	to be successful on a test	He passed all of his exams this year.
guess	When you guess an answer, you aren't sure if it's correct or not.	I guess he's about 20 years old, but I don't know for sure.
hit	to contact something with a lot of force	Be careful! Don't hit the other car!
yell	shout; speak in a loud voice	Please stop yelling. I can hear you.
afraid	frightened	He is afraid of the dark.
awful	terrible; very bad	This coffee is awful! I can't drink it.

Unit 3: Anna Goes to a Party

Lesson 3.5: I Passed It!

Reading - Vocabulary for Reading

Word	Definition	Sentence
safety feature	a part of the car used to keep people safe	I want a car with all of the latest safety features.
shatter	break into many small pieces	I dropped a glass and it shattered.
turn signal	a blinking light that shows which way a car is going to turn	It's very annoying when drivers don't use their turn signals.
identify	recognize and name something or someone	She was able to identify the man she had seen before.
improve	get better	I got 75% on my first test and 85% on my second test. My score improved!
airbag	a safety feature in a car that protects people during an accident	If you hit another car, the airbag comes out from the steering wheel.
avoid	to keep away from	Please avoid touching the walls. The paint is wet.
dangerous	not safe	Be careful! This road is dangerous in the winter.

Unit 3: Anna Buys Food for a Party

Lesson 4.1: Rolling on the River

Vocabulary – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
shrimp	a small, free-swimming shellfish	People from many cultures like to eat shrimp.
crab	a shellfish with five legs that lives near the coast	Some crabs are tiny, and some are very large.
seafood	fish and shellfish that people eat	My sister is allergic to seafood.
corn on the cob	an ear of corn	Americans often eat corn on the cob on the Fourth of July.
sailboat / sail / sailor	A sailboat uses wind power to move forward.	<i>Sail</i> is a verb. The person who sails a sailboat is called a <i>sailor</i> .
motorboat	a small boat with an engine	We like to take the motorboat out on the lake.
waterfront	the part of a town next to the water	There are a lot of seafood restaurants on the waterfront.
spend	to pay money for something	Don't spend all of your money!
fresh	new, not old or bad	Fresh food always tastes better.

Unit 3: Anna Buys Food for a Party

Lesson 4.1: Rolling on the River

Reading - Vocabulary for Reading

Word	Definition	Sentence
honor	To honor someone is to show that they are very important.	We built the Lincoln Memorial to honor Abraham Lincoln.
supply	to give something necessary to someone	The Red Cross supplied medicine during the emergency.
port	a city with a harbor (a place where ships stop)	Los Angeles is one of the most important port cities in the U.S.
shore	the land next to a river, lake, or ocean	The river is so wide that I can't see the other shore.
bury	to put in the ground	My grandmother is buried next to a big tree.
polluted	contaminated with something dangerous	The water here is very polluted because of that factory.
dirty	not clean	This water is really dirty.
trail	a path for hiking or biking	There are a lot of hiking trails in this area.
wild	natural, not changed by people	This area is completely wild. There are no buildings or roads.
go kayaking	travel in a kayak (a type of light canoe)	It's fun to go kayaking on the river.

Unit 3: Anna Buys Food for a Party

Lesson 4.2: Take Me Out to the Ball Game

Vocabulary – Learn Key Words 1

Word	Definition	Sentence
team	a group of players on one side in a competition	I was on a basketball team in college.
memory	something you remember from the past	We went to the park a lot when I was young. It's one of my favorite memories.
fan	a person who has a strong interest in something	My sister is a huge Real Madrid fan. Too bad her boyfriend likes Barcelona!
ticket	a piece of paper that allows you to enter an event	I have tickets to the game this weekend.
crowd	a large group of people, often at an event	The crowd made a lot of noise when the band came out.
cheer	to shout out of happiness or to encourage a team	The fans cheered when their team made a goal.
sold out	When something is sold out, it means there are no more available to buy.	I wanted to go to that concert, but the tickets sold out really quickly.
online	on the internet	People usually look for work online these days.

Unit 3: Anna Buys Food for a Party

Lesson 4.2: Take Me Out to the Ball Game

Vocabulary – Learn Key Words 2: Baseball Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
bat	a wooden stick for hitting a ball	The person holding the bat is called the batter.
home plate	the place the batter stands	We had a good view of home plate from our seats.
base	There are three bases.	The batter hits the ball and then runs to first base.
pitch	to throw the ball for the batter to hit	The person who pitches is called the pitcher.
swing	to move in a curving line	When you see the ball, swing the bat and try to hit it.
home run	when a batter runs across all three bases and back to home plate without stopping	If you hit the ball far enough, the other team can't catch it, and you get a home run.

Unit 3: Anna Buys Food for a Party

Lesson 4.2: Take Me Out to the Ball Game

Reading - Vocabulary for Reading

Word	Definition	Sentence
formal / informal	A <i>formal</i> game is an official game. An <i>informal</i> game is one that people play for fun.	They are playing an informal basketball game in the park.
rule	something you are required to do	If you want to play, you need to learn the rules of the game.
professionally	for your career	Lots of kids love to play sports, but they can't all play professionally.
invent	create	Alexander Graham Bell invented the telephone in 1876.
trainer	a teacher, usually of sports or skills	My trainer works with me at the gym.
catch on	to become popular	That app caught on quickly. Everyone is using it now!
champion / championship	A <i>champion</i> is a winner. A <i>championship</i> is the final game in a series.	The World Cup final is the most-watched championship game in the world.

Unit 3: Anna Buys Food for a Party

Lesson 4.3: What will I do?

Vocabulary – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
costume	clothes worn to make you look like someone or something else	He's dressed in a bear costume.
girlfriend / boyfriend	a romantic partner whom you are not married or engaged to	He met his first girlfriend in high school.
wedding	a marriage ceremony	There were about 200 people at the wedding.
college	a school of higher education (after high school)	In general, people who go to college make more money.
freshman / sophomore / junior / senior	a first, second, third, or fourth year student in high school or college	She was a freshman last year. This year she's a sophomore.
graduate	to complete a school or training program	He's a senior. He'll graduate at the end of this year.
rock star	a famous rock musician	He's in a band. He wants to be a rock star.
marry	to join in marriage	He married his high school girlfriend.

Unit 3: Anna Buys Food for a Party

Lesson 4.3: What will I do?

Reading - Vocabulary for Reading

Word	Definition	Sentence
official	related to an authority like the government	In the United States, there are ten official federal holidays.
ancient	very old	I'm very interested in ancient history.
candle	a wax item that you burn for light	The electricity went out, so we lit some candles.
parade	a public festival where people march or ride down the street	Many cities have parades on important holidays.
participate	to participate in something is to be a part of it	She liked watching the game, but she didn't want to participate.
scary	making you afraid	I don't like scary movies!

Unit 3: Anna Buys Food for a Party

Lesson 4.4: Let's Make Dinner

Vocabulary – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
recipe	instructions for cooking or preparing a dish	This is delicious! Can I have the recipe?
ingredient	a food that is part of a recipe or dish	This salad has a lot of ingredients.
bunch	a group of things, usually that grow together or are tied together	We bought a bunch of bananas and two bunches of grapes.
pancake mix	a mixture that you can use to make pancakes	I probably have a box of pancake mix.
peanut butter	a paste made of ground peanuts	He had a peanut butter sandwich for lunch.
flour	a powder used to make bread, cake, cookies and other baked items	I need two cups of flour so I can make the cake.
floor	the lower part of a room	This room has a beautiful floor.
counter	a flat surface	There's a toaster on the counter.
cabinet	a piece of furniture used for storing things	There's a box of cereal in the cabinet.
taste	the flavor of something in the mouth	These strawberries taste delicious!
trust	to trust someone is to feel sure they will tell the truth or do the right thing	It's important to trust your friends.
wrong	not correct	This answer is wrong.

Unit 3: Anna Buys Food for a Party

Lesson 4.4: Let's Make Dinner

Reading - Vocabulary for Reading

Word	Definition	Sentence
similar	When things are <i>similar</i> , they are the same in many ways, but not exactly the same.	These chairs are very similar. The chair on the left is similar to the chair on the right.
typical	usual	On a typical day, I wake up at 7:00 AM and eat breakfast before 8:00 AM.
regularly	in a constant pattern	He goes to the gym regularly, at least three times a week.
leftovers	food that is left at the end of a meal that you keep to eat later	Let's just heat up the leftovers in the refrigerator for dinner.
develop	to create or work on something	Scientists are developing new medicines every day.
alternative	another choice	She's allergic to that medicine, so she's looking for an alternative.
reputation	what people know or believe about someone or something	That mechanic is always busy because he has a good reputation.
agree	to have the same opinion or idea about something	We completely agree about that movie. We both think it's great.
disagree	to not have the same opinion or idea about something	He thinks that is a great movie, but I disagree. I think it's terrible!
processed food	food that has been changed through preparation	Cereals, candy, bread, instant noodles, and frozen dinners are all examples of processed food.

Unit 3: Anna Buys Food for a Party

Lesson 4.5: Let's Agree to Disagree

Vocabulary – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
nature	parts of the world that are not built or controlled by humans	I like to spend time in nature—the forest, the beach, the desert, the mountains—I like them all!
miss	to feel sad about not seeing someone or being somewhere	My family is far away and I really miss them.
peaceful	calm	I love the morning when no one else is awake. It's so peaceful.
noisy	making a lot of sound	This street is very noisy.
dirty	not clean	The streets around here are really dirty.
friendly	A friendly person likes to talk to people.	Everyone in this town is so friendly!
rude	not polite	That little girl is being rude. Where are her parents?

Unit 3: Anna Buys Food for a Party

Lesson 4.5: Let's Agree to Disagree

Reading - Vocabulary for Reading

Word	Definition	Sentence
located	to be in a particular place	We have offices located in California, Arizona, and Texas.
border	a line separating two countries	The border between the U.S. and Mexico is 1,954 miles long.
art scene / music scene	A <i>scene</i> is an area of interest or activity.	This city has a great music scene. We go to a lot of concerts.
hard hat	a hat that workers wear for protection	You have to wear a hard hat on the construction site.
copper mine	A <i>mine</i> is a place where people dig for metal; <i>copper</i> is a red-brown metal (like a penny).	There are more than twenty copper mines in the United States. Many of them are in Arizona.
gallery	a room for showing art	I saw a beautiful painting in an art gallery downtown.
surround	to be all around	An island is surrounded by water.
scenery	the surrounding natural area that is nice to look at	I wasn't driving, so I just looked around and enjoyed the scenery.
population	the people that live somewhere	The population of Washington, D.C. is about 694,000.
benefit	something good	There are benefits to living in a big city, but there are also some problems.

Unit 3: Anna Sees her Good Friend

Lesson 5.1: She's My Best Friend

Vocabulary – Learning Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
catch up	to talk with someone about what has happened since the last time you saw each other	My friend was out of the country for two months. Today we're going to meet and catch up.
can't wait	to be very excited about something that is going to happen	She can't wait for her mom to open the present.
rent	a monthly payment for an apartment; to make a payment to use something	How much is the rent for this apartment? We would like to rent this apartment.
split	to divide	We're going to split the cost of dinner.
messy	disorganized; not neat	His room is always really messy.
silly	<i>Silly</i> means foolish or stupid, but it is often used affectionately to describe a person.	My mom likes to act silly to make my brother laugh.
serious	not funny or silly	My brother is so serious. He never laughs at my jokes.
lucky	fortunate	I'm feeling lucky today. I found a dollar on the street!

Unit 3: Anna Sees her Good Friend

Lesson 5.1: She's My Best Friend

Reading - Vocabulary for Reading

Word	Definition	Sentence
hunt	to chase and kill an animal for food or sport	Some people hunt ducks in this area.
feather	All birds have feathers.	We saw a bird with big white feathers.
arrow	a long, sharp weapon	In the old days, people hunted with arrows.
bone	There are 206 bones in the human body.	Some people use chicken or beef bones to make soup.
tool	A tool is usually something you hold in your hand.	Tools have many uses, for example, gardening, building, and repairing.
ancient	very old	We study ancient buildings to learn about people who lived in the past.
symbol	a thing that represents or stands for something else	Symbols of the United States include the flag and the bald eagle.
complain	to say what you don't like about something	He complained to the server because the food was cold.
lazy	not wanting to work or do anything active	I was lazy today. I didn't feel like doing anything.
joke	We tell jokes to make people laugh.	My brother is a funny guy. He tells a lot of jokes.
forgive	to excuse someone for doing something wrong	She was angry at first, but she forgave him.

Unit 3: Anna Sees her Good Friend

Lesson 5.2: It's Unbelievable

Vocabulary – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
tidy	neat, organized	Please keep the room tidy.
comfortable	When something is comfortable, it makes you feel relaxed.	The sofa was so comfortable that he fell asleep.
product	a thing that is sold	This store sells thousands of different products.
spray	to apply liquid in a shower of tiny drops	Spray the cleaner on the counter and then wipe it off.
wrap	to enclose something in soft material	He wrapped the baby up in a blanket.
towel	a piece of cloth used for drying things	There are extra towels in the bathroom.
order	to buy online or over the phone	We ordered pizza for dinner.
delivery	the action of bringing something that was ordered	If you order enough items, delivery is free.
fabulous	wonderful, amazing	It looks like you're having a fabulous time!
honest	to be honest is to tell the truth	Don't worry, you can trust what he says. He's very honest.

Unit 3: Anna Sees her Good Friend

Lesson 5.2: It's Unbelievable

Reading – Vocabulary for Reading

Word	Definition	Sentence
misleading	giving the wrong idea	The salesman gave us misleading information about the car. He said it was a good deal, but it wasn't.
shrink	to get smaller	If you wash that sweater in hot water, it will shrink.
shoe polish	something you put on shoes to make them shiny	Do you need black or brown shoe polish?
hairspray	a spray that keeps hair in place	If I use too much hairspray, my hair feels like plastic.
shaving cream	a cream that makes it easier to shave	He uses a lot of shaving cream to protect his face.
dish soap	soap for washing dishes	The dish soap smells like lemons.
foamy	with a lot of small bubbles	She likes foamy coffee drinks.
brand	a product made by a company	I don't know which brand of soda to buy. There are so many!
disguised	made to look like something else	That cell phone tower is disguised as a tree.
post	a piece of writing on social media	She wrote a long post about her vacation.

Unit 3: Anna Sees her Good Friend

Lesson 5.3: The Woods are Alive

Vocabulary – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
resolution	a decision to do or not do something	I made a resolution to start exercising.
audition	a demonstration of performing ability in order to get a job	Most performers go to a lot of auditions before they find work.
desperate	feeling that a situation is hopeless	I hate to ask for help, but I'm desperate!
sudden	happening unexpectedly	We didn't expect the rain. It was very sudden!
soft	quiet	She has a very soft voice.
enough	as much as needed	We have enough pizza for everybody.
scene	a part of a movie or play	In the last scene, they drive off into the sunset.
woods	forest	We went for a walk in the woods.

Unit 3: Anna Sees her Good Friend

Lesson 5.3: The Woods are Alive

Reading - Vocabulary for Reading

Word	Definition	Sentence
judge	to form an opinion about	They listened to 3 singers and had to judge which one was best.
get used to	to get familiar or comfortable with something	The contact lenses felt strange at first, but I got used to them.
come in handy	to be useful	My extra umbrella really came in handy this weekend.
courageous	brave; willing to face danger	Everyone remembered the courageous woman who fought to help others.
achieve	to be successful at something	She finally achieved her goal--to graduate from college.
quality	Your good qualities are the good things about your personality.	She has many great qualities--she's kind, intelligent, and hard-working.
overcome	to succeed in dealing with a difficulty or problem	They overcame their differences and became friends.
obvious	clear; easy to see or understand	You'll see the different one right away. It's obvious.
raise	an increase in pay	I'm going to ask my boss for a raise.
imagine	to see in your mind	Sometimes she closes her eyes at work and imagines she's at the beach.
calm	relaxed; not nervous	It's important to stay calm during an emergency.
physically	in the body (not the mind)	Construction work is physically exhausting.

Unit 3: Anna Sees her Good Friend

Lesson 5.4: Taking Chances

Vocabulary – Learn Key Words

Word	Definition	Sentence
career	an occupation	He's had two careers. First he was a construction worker. Now he's a business owner.
take off	become successful	Ice cream sales take off in the summer.
share	tell someone about something, especially something personal	She is sharing her feelings about what happened.
science fiction	a story with imagined future or scientific themes	Some science fiction movies are about aliens.
romantic comedy	a love story with funny elements	Romantic comedies always make me laugh AND cry.
action	a type of movie with lots of excitement and adventure	Some action movies have a lot of fighting and violence.
find out	discover information	I just found out it was your birthday yesterday. Sorry I missed it!
get around	travel to different places	It's difficult to get around this city without a car.
come back	return	I'm leaving now, but I'll come back soon.
take a chance	to do something that you may not succeed at	She took a chance on a new job, and she was happy with the result.
fail	to not succeed	He failed the test.

Unit 3: Anna Sees her Good Friend

Lesson 5.4: Taking Chances

Reading - Vocabulary for Reading

Word	Definition	Sentence
industry	a kind of business	In my town, health care is the most important industry.
patent	a license that gives a person control over an invention	When people invent something, they apply for a patent so that no one can steal it.
motion picture	movie	The first motion pictures were filmed in the late 1800s.
permission	When someone has permission to do something, they are allowed to do it.	The girl asked for permission to speak in class.
arrest	When police arrest people, they take them to the police station.	He was arrested and had to spend the night in jail.
interference	Interference is when someone or something stops something from happening.	Our cell phone signal isn't strong here because there is interference from the mountains.
refer to	to mention, or say something about someone someone or something	He referred to his father several times during the speech.
stream	play continuous video or music online	There are a lot of places to stream movies nowadays.